

**Table 5. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (NAICS 54) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer**

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2005 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see [www.census.gov/qss](http://www.census.gov/qss)]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		3Q 2007 (p)	2Q 2007 (r)	1Q 2007	4Q 2006	3Q 2007 (p)	2Q 2007 (r)	1Q 2007	4Q 2006
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services								
	Total revenue .....	306,494	314,261	304,368	307,486	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	62,506	61,904	59,890	59,146	20.4	19.7	19.7	19.2
	Business .....	212,924	217,759	210,280	214,627	69.5	69.3	69.1	69.8
	Household consumers and individual users .....	31,064	34,598	34,198	33,713	10.1	11.0	11.2	11.0
54 pt	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except landscape architectural services and veterinary services)								
	Total revenue .....	299,936	307,532	298,194	301,617	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	62,449	61,854	59,842	59,069	20.8	20.1	20.1	19.6
	Business .....	211,363	216,083	208,792	213,013	70.5	70.3	70.0	70.6
	Household consumers and individual users .....	26,124	29,595	29,560	29,535	8.7	9.6	9.9	9.8
5411	Legal services								
	Total revenue .....	58,674	60,567	58,715	68,983	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	S	4,163	4,422	4,349	S	6.9	7.5	6.3
	Business .....	39,620	40,164	38,397	46,019	67.5	66.3	65.4	66.7
	Household consumers and individual users .....	14,954	16,240	15,896	18,615	25.5	26.8	27.1	27.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services								
	Total revenue .....	23,833	29,087	32,846	25,322	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	S	1,153	872	1,131	S	4.0	2.7	4.5
	Business .....	20,100	23,235	26,154	21,016	84.3	79.9	79.6	83.0
	Household consumers and individual users .....	S	4,699	5,820	3,175	S	16.2	17.7	12.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services								
	Total revenue .....	66,955	64,974	63,125	61,932	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	22,391	21,791	21,798	20,841	33.4	33.5	34.5	33.7
	Business .....	41,742	40,300	38,591	38,499	62.3	62.0	61.1	62.2
	Household consumers and individual users .....	2,822	2,883	2,736	2,592	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2
5413 pt	Architectural and related services <sup>1</sup>								
	Total revenue .....	18,087	17,839	17,779	16,692	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	S	2,678	2,955	2,152	S	15.0	16.6	12.9
	Business .....	13,265	12,895	12,771	12,467	73.3	72.3	71.8	74.7
	Household consumers and individual users .....	2,170	2,266	2,053	2,073	12.0	12.7	11.5	12.4
54133	Engineering services								
	Total revenue .....	48,868	47,135	45,346	45,240	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	19,739	19,113	18,843	18,689	40.4	40.5	41.6	41.3
	Business .....	28,477	27,405	25,820	26,032	58.3	58.1	56.9	57.5
	Household consumers and individual users .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (NAICS 54) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer—Con.**

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2005 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see [www.census.gov/qss](http://www.census.gov/qss)]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		3Q 2007 (p)	2Q 2007 (r)	1Q 2007	4Q 2006	3Q 2007 (p)	2Q 2007 (r)	1Q 2007	4Q 2006
5415	Computer systems design and related services								
	Total revenue .....	53,378	53,764	50,377	51,177	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	16,933	16,716	15,958	16,779	31.7	31.1	31.7	32.8
	Business .....	36,061	36,543	33,903	33,848	67.6	68.0	67.3	66.1
	Household consumers and individual users .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services								
	Total revenue .....	41,882	42,874	40,089	38,878	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	7,399	6,841	6,120	5,863	17.7	16.0	15.3	15.1
	Business .....	33,541	35,016	33,036	32,228	80.1	81.7	82.4	82.9
	Household consumers and individual users .....	S	1,017	933	787	S	2.4	2.3	2.0
5418	Advertising and related services								
	Total revenue .....	18,853	19,101	17,838	19,884	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	599	666	670	673	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.4
	Business .....	17,804	17,991	16,706	18,799	94.4	94.2	93.7	94.5
	Household consumers and individual users .....	450	444	462	S	2.4	2.3	2.6	S
541 pt	Other professional, scientific, and technical services <sup>2</sup>								
	Total revenue .....	42,919	43,894	41,378	41,310	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	10,339	10,574	10,050	9,510	24.1	24.1	24.3	23.0
	Business .....	24,056	24,510	23,493	24,218	56.0	55.8	56.8	58.6
	Household consumers and individual users .....	8,524	8,810	7,835	7,582	19.9	20.1	18.9	18.4

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate.

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability (coefficient of variation is greater than 30%) or poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%). Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see [http://www.census.gov/quality/S20-0\\_v1.0\\_Data\\_Release.pdf](http://www.census.gov/quality/S20-0_v1.0_Data_Release.pdf).

(1) Includes all of NAICS 5413 (architectural, engineering, and related services) except 54133 (engineering services).

(2) Includes NAICS 5414 (specialized design services), 5417 (scientific research and development services), and 5419 (other professional, scientific, and technical services).

Note: Sector totals and subsector totals may include data for kinds of business not shown. Detail percents may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. Table 6 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at [www.census.gov/svds/www/qssreliability.html](http://www.census.gov/svds/www/qssreliability.html).

**Table 6. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (NAICS 54) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability**

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient <sup>1</sup> of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total			
		Estimate	3Q 2007 (p)	2Q 2007 (r)	1Q 2007	4Q 2006
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services					
	Total revenue .....	2.5	X	X	X	X
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	4.9	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.9
	Business .....	3.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2
	Household consumers and individual users .....	6.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
54 pt	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except landscape architectural services and veterinary services)					
	Total revenue .....	2.4	X	X	X	X
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	4.9	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.0
	Business .....	3.0	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.1
	Household consumers and individual users .....	5.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5
5411	Legal services					
	Total revenue .....	5.6	X	X	X	X
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	20.1	S	1.3	1.3	1.2
	Business .....	7.9	2.7	1.9	2.2	3.0
	Household consumers and individual users .....	7.6	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services					
	Total revenue .....	8.2	X	X	X	X
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	25.2	S	1.2	0.9	1.4
	Business .....	8.5	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.0
	Household consumers and individual users .....	13.2	S	1.0	1.1	0.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services					
	Total revenue .....	6.1	X	X	X	X
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	5.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.6
	Business .....	10.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.7
	Household consumers and individual users .....	15.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
5413 pt	Architectural and related services					
	Total revenue .....	5.8	X	X	X	X
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	26.8	S	4.9	6.1	3.7
	Business .....	12.7	6.4	5.9	7.1	5.3
	Household consumers and individual users .....	21.0	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.8
54133	Engineering services					
	Total revenue .....	7.7	X	X	X	X
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	6.4	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2
	Business .....	13.4	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.4
	Household consumers and individual users .....	S	S	S	S	S

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (NAICS 54) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability—Con.**

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient <sup>1</sup> of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total			
		Estimate	3Q 2007 (p)	2Q 2007 (r)	1Q 2007	4Q 2006
5415	Computer systems design and related services					
	Total revenue .....	3.7	X	X	X	X
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	7.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8
	Business .....	3.9	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services					
	Total revenue .....	4.6	X	X	X	X
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	10.4	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.0
	Business .....	5.1	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.1
5418	Advertising and related services					
	Total revenue .....	3.9	X	X	X	X
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	16.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7
	Business .....	4.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
541 pt	Other professional, scientific, and technical services					
	Total revenue .....	8.0	X	X	X	X
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	12.4	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.1
	Business .....	8.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3
	Household consumers and individual users .....	10.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. X Not applicable.

S Corresponding estimate in Table 5 does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality.

(1) The medians are based on estimates for the most recent four quarters.

Note: Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at [www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html](http://www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html).